ALLEN & OVERY

Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG)

Managing risks and enhancing value





Introduction

Today's investors are looking for ways to put their capital to work in a sustainable way, one focused on avoiding harm to people and the planet and creating long-term value through socially desirable activities. Financial services, insurance and other professionals must now find their way around a rapidly evolving landscape of environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors and assess businesses according to their ESG characteristics in order to support investors who wish to make socially responsible investment decisions.

Allen & Overy has the subject matter expertise to guide you safely through the increasingly legal ESG landscape. Our ESG Team's advice is informed by decades of collective experience in environmental, social and governance matters, and by tracking the latest developments in ESG-related regulation and litigation around the world.

ESG is good business

A growing body of empirical evidence shows that sustainable investment goals can be aligned with – and can advance – financial objectives. When a company performs well on ESG criteria, it is often a key indicator that it is well managed overall, prepared to manage volatility and likely to perform better financially over time. Thus ESG characteristics are increasingly used to assess the financial soundness of funds and companies, as well as how prepared or 'resilient' those investments are to longer-term challenges. Some socially responsible investors also want to use their wealth to further sustainable development goals and make a positive impact.

We can enable you to take advantage of such ESG-related business opportunities by helping you find ways to integrate ESG factors into your due diligence practices, portfolio analysis and investment decisions; design and roll out financial products that have a positive social or environmental impact; and monitor and report on your successes in a manner that meets regulatory requirements.

ESG is good legal practice

Legal risk mitigation objectives and sustainable investment strategies also go hand in hand. It is now common ground that investors' duties around the world not only permit, but increasingly require investors to embed ESG factors into investment processes. New regulatory risks also are emerging for investors and financial institutions, as governments respond to the international commitments States have made to address adverse ESG impacts – including with respect to climate change – by companies within their jurisdiction. Governments are employing ESG regulatory techniques that increase the legal, as well as reputational and financial risks, for businesses that fail to manage ESG issues effectively and for their investors and financial services providers. Private actors also are deploying a diverse array of litigation strategies regarding ESG issues, including against company directors and financial institutions.

We can provide you with a map of this treacherous terrain and help you find ways to identify risks across your portfolio; avoid involvement in adverse ESG impacts; assess the ESG related credit and other risks of your potential clients; gain a competitive advantage as regulation and litigation develops; design and roll out compliance processes and contractual mechanisms to mitigate risks; and obtain assurance and develop reports on your ESG performance.

ESG involves complex challenges

ESG is increasingly becoming a complex form of corporate governance involving significant legal issues. As the framework becomes underpinned by legal requirements, advice is required to head off the risks and take advantage of the opportunities this new investment environment presents. We recognize that different clients are at different stages with respect to ESG issues, and are confronting different ESG issues; therefore we tailor our advice accordingly.



Achieving your sustainable investment goals

We can provide you with practical advice to implement ESG considerations across your investments and help you meet your sustainable investment goals. While approaches to ESG vary depending on the particular asset class and its corresponding risks and opportunities, a few high-level ESG approaches apply across equities, fixed income, private equity, hedge funds, infrastructure investment, real estate and other investments and asset classes:

- Integration: looking at investment decisions in a wider context than traditional financial analysis and including analysis of a range of risks and opportunities related to ESG drivers.
- Active ownership and voting: actively engaging with the managers and boards of directors of investee companies on business strategy and execution, including specific sustainability issues and policies.

- Negative and positive screening: incorporating an investor's principles by excluding or involving companies involved in certain activities or industries.
- Thematic: focusing on specific trends and themes such as human rights, the environment, diversity or demographics.
- ESG governance: ensuring that internal risk governance systems are capable of fully understanding and mitigating ESG risks.
- Engagement with portfolio companies: implementing meaningful ESG programs (including KPIs) into the day-to-day operations of your portfolio investments.
- Devising sustainable investments, such as social impact or green loans.

Achieving your sustainable finance goals

Allen & Overy has extensive experience of working with clients in both the private and public sectors on sustainable financing, from corporate green loans or bonds and sustainable supply chain financing, to financing renewable projects.

Management of reputational risk is currently a key driver for most clients but regulatory changes will be transformational for the market when they come into force. Certain borrowers may be required to disclose information on sustainability issues as part of their annual non-financial reporting obligations. Across the sustainable bond and more nascent sustainable loan markets, Allen & Overy can navigate you through this fast-changing market and its evolving standards.

Through our international network of lawyers we have the depth of resources to help our clients, wherever they are in the world, achieve their commercial aims across the sector.

The risk of

areenwashino

Advanced

analvtical skills

Top motivations for ESG investing



Costs of

technology

How can we help?

We want to prepare our clients for the next step in the ESG evolution – enabling them to stay one step ahead and navigate the ever-changing ESG landscape. We also see significant opportunities for those clients who are adapting to these new challenges.

To help clients, Allen & Overy brings together global expertise in specialist practice areas in Environmental Law, Business and Human Rights, Sustainable Finance, Corporate Governance, Employee Engagement and Data protection and cybersecurity, as well as Consulting Services.





 Advise Board and C-Suite on regulatory landscape and litigation risks

"They've got a great level of international experience, it is unparalleled. It's a huge strength for them."

Chambers USA 2019



A leading firm in ESG risk management

Numerous clients in the financial services and other sectors

on their obligations to report on human rights issues under the Modern Slavery Act.

A global investment bank

on an ESG review in respect of its proposed role in connection with the acquisition of a West African mining company.

Numerous multinational corporates and a conglomerate

on the management of supply chain risks including compliance with the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights and carrying out human rights due diligence.

Corporate clients

on reviews of their emergency plans and procedures to deal with major health and safety and environmental events. This also included numerous presentations to boards and management on the development of policies and the implementation of appropriate procedures.

A number of private equity clients

on ESG reviews in the context of proposed acquisitions, including in respect of the target companies' compliance with the Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights and domestic environmental regulation.

A global infrastructure fund

on anti-bribery, AML and governance reviews in the context of a proposed acquisition of a portfolio of storage and port assets.

A natural resource company

on reforming an operational level grievance mechanism and revising security and human rights policies and practices in relation to police and private security.

The sponsor of an African energy project

on the management of the project's bribery and money laundering risks and related mitigation measures.

A State-owned development finance institution

on its responsibilities under the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights with respect to its lending and investment activities.

An oil major

on the management of its international climate litigation.

A mining company

on transnational tort litigation with respect to human rights issues and state security forces.

A European company

with a complex supply chain in the agricultural sector, on designing a system of operational level grievance mechanisms.

A major international hedge fund

in relation to the hacking and theft of highly valuable confidential information and trading strategies by a rogue employee. This was a critical case for the client and involved civil and criminal proceedings in multiple jurisdictions to ensure that the breach was controlled and the employee extradited for criminal trial.

A major telecommunications company

on joining the Global Compact and other multi-stakeholder initiatives, its own code of conduct and related legal risks.

A renewable energy company

in conducting an assessment of the company's approach to security and human rights, including in relation to its memorandum of understanding with State security forces, and implementing reforms.

One of the world's largest mining companies

on a range of human rights-related risks in Africa and Australasia.

Numerous banks and fintechs

on the implementation of AML policies and procedures.

A major American company

with a vast and complex supply chain, in designing human rights compliance systems.

A fund manager

on an assessment of its approach to cyber-risk management, including a training program targeting all levels of the organization.

A U.S. investment bank

on anti-money laundering, anti-bribery and sanctions risks and policies in connection with the proposed acquisition of a trading business.

A consortium of asset managers and pension funds

on a major energy investment in a country emerging from a long-running civil conflict.

A privately-held conglomerate,

advising and training its in-house lawyers on a range of issues arising under the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights.

A Middle-Eastern energy company

on a cross-jurisdictional review on bribery and corruption laws, covering 22 countries, which led to an update of the client's global ABAC policies.





Legal 500 UK 2020



Tier One for Dispute Resolution

Chambers Global 2020



Our select green finance experience

ING and ABN AMRO

the arrangers on a EUR550 million green facility for Renewi plc. The first UK Green revolving credit facility to be used for general corporate purposes.

South West Water

on a GBP20m and GBP30m bilateral impact loan revolving credit facilities provided by Société Générale and Natwest respectively. The loans are linked to better environmental performance and cleaner beaches and is a first of its kind in the UK.

Export-Import Bank of India (EXIM Bank)

the lead managers on the issue of USD500m Green Bonds.

Alpha Trains

certified EUR250m bonds issued to finance acquisition of energy efficient electric passenger train sets, the world first green U.S. private placement in the rolling stock sector (A&O advised investors).

IDBI Bank

ANZ, BNP Paribas, Citi, HSBC, J.P. Morgan and Standard Chartered Bank as joint lead managers on the inaugural issue of USD350m Reg S green bonds by IDBI Bank Limited, the second Indian bank to issue green bonds.

NTPC Limited

the lead managers on the issue of INR20bn green masala bonds by NTPC Limited, the first of its kind and is dual listed on the London and Singapore Stock Exchanges. The green bond is certified by the Climate Bond Initiative.

Stora Enso

the Finish pulp and paper company on a EUR600m sustainability linked revolving credit facility.

Pennon Group

on a GBP30m bilateral impact loan revolving credit facility.

Japan Bank for International Cooperation and BTMU

on a USD1 billion Green loan to Petrobras which will be used for a co-generation project at Comperj oil refinery, and for a flaring gas 2 reduction project at multiple offshore oil concessions in the Campos Basin.

Nederlandse Waterschapsbank N.V.

the lead manager on the issue of EUR1bn and EUR500m Green Bonds.

HSBC France

the lead manager on the issue of EUR500m Green Bonds.

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China

A syndicate of 11 banks, with Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank, HSBC, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Asia) Limited and Merrill Lynch International as joint global co-ordinators, on the inaugural, multi-tranche green bond issuance by **Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited (acting through its Luxembourg Branch)** of EUR1.1bn floating rate notes due 2020, USD450m floating rate notes due 2020 and USD400m 2.87%. notes due 2020 under its EUR8bn MTN program.

Neerg Energy Ltd.

Bank of America Merrill Lynch, Goldman Sachs, HSBC, J.P. Morgan and UBS as joint bookrunners on the Rule 144A/Reg S debut high yield offering of USD475m of 6.00% senior secured notes due 2022 by Neerg Energy Ltd. The bond was certificated as green by the Climate Bonds Initiative and verified by an independent assurance statement.

Rural Electrification Corporation Limited

The lead banks in connection with the Regulation S green bond offering of USD450m 3.875% senior unsecured notes due 2027 by Rural Electrification Corporation Limited. The green bond issue was certified by the Climate Bonds Initiative and verified by an independent assurance statement and dual listed in London and Singapore.

Anglian Water

on a credit facility containing sustainable standards.



Tier one for Banking & Finance

Chambers Global 2020

"It surpasses all of the other firms we have used in terms of client service, responsiveness, commerciality and value for money."

Chambers UK 2020

Our experts



Ken Rivlin Partner, Global Head of the Environmental Law Group, and Global Co-Head of the International Trade and Regulatory Law Group Tel +1 212 610 6460 ken.rivlin@allenovery.com



Matt Townsend Partner, Head of the Environmental and Regulatory Law Group, and Global Co-Head of the

International Trade and Regulatory Law Group Tel +44 20 3088 3174 matthew.townsend@allenovery.com



Suzanne Spears Partner, Litigation and Arbitration, Global Co-Head Business and Human Rights Group Tel +44 20 3088 2490 suzanne.spears@allenovery.com Ken Rivlin founded the firm's U.S. Environmental Law Group, heads the firm's International Environmental Law Group, founded the firm's sanctions practice, and co-heads the firm's International Trade and Regulatory Law Group. He and his team handle a broad range of environmental and regulatory issues, including all types of environmental and toxic tort risk, climate change, economic sanctions, anti-corruption compliance, and national security/trade compliance.

Ken writes and speaks frequently on environmental and regulatory matters, and is a Lecturer-in-Law at Columbia University School of Law, where he co-teaches a seminar called "Environmental Concerns in Business Transactions."

"Ken is a constant thinker of how to challenge the existing situation and come up with new solutions. I find him to be highly innovative and willing to go after non-traditional solutions to complex risks." Chambers USA 2019 "Terrific and very commercial." The Legal 500 2019

Matt Townsend is a Partner specialising in a range of ESG compliance and trade-related issues including environmental risks; climate change; supply chain risk management; carbon trading; corporate reporting and disclosure; risk governance frameworks; anti-bribery/AML compliance; and international trade matters. He acts for a range of cross-sector corporates and financial investors on these issues and has, for a number of years, supported clients in the implementation of their ESG programs. He is also a member of a group of Allen & Overy Partners advising on Brexit contingency planning.

He is widely recognized as one of Europe's leading regulatory compliance lawyers.

"If I was putting together a dream team, it would have him in it." Chambers UK 2018 "He is a skilled commercial lanyer and effective in negotiations." Chambers UK 2019

Suzanne is a partner in the International Arbitration Group and co-head of the firm's Business and Human Rights (BHR) Group. She is recognized by Chambers Global as one of the world's leading lawyers in BHR. She is an experienced public international lawyer who advises on a wide range of contentious and non-contentious matters arising under public international law. Suzanne advises clients on risk management, compliance and corporate governance in relation to the regulation of BHR, and on dispute resolution planning and prevention. She is a highly-regarded advocate in the resolution of complex, high-value cross-border disputes. Suzanne is often instructed to advise on highly sensitive issues, such as relationships with host governments and security forces, human rights grievance mechanisms, human rights due diligence and compliance, dispute resolution with local communities and transnational litigation involving BHR issues.

"...recognized for her knowledge of the [Guiding Principles] and the UK's Modern Slavery Act" Sources report being "highly impressed" with her knowledge and long-term commitment to this area.

Chambers Global Business and Human Rights Law 2018 and 2019



Tom Lodder EMEA Head A&O Consulting Tel +44 20 3088 2061 tom.lodder@allenovery.com

Tom Lodder is a Managing Director of Allen & Overy's new consulting and regulatory advisory practice, based in London, covering EMEA.

Prior to joining A&O Consulting, Tom was Managing Director, Head of Regulatory Policy for the Barclays Group globally, where he was responsible for leading policy on key strategic regulatory developments in areas such as Brexit, U.S. Regulatory recalibration, bank structural reform, IFRS9, capital, resolvability, data privacy, and market infrastructure (including MiFID2 and EMIR). Previous to his London role, Tom spent over ten years in senior in-house legal roles based in Singapore.



Tim Conduit Partner, Capital Markets Tel +44 20 3088 2066 tim.conduit@allenovery.com

Tim has significant experience of sustainable finance products, across the bank, bond, private placement and structured finance markets. He has specific expertise in infrastructure and energy financings in the renewable energy space, including onshore and offshore wind and PV/solar projects. Tim is an expert in non-bank financing techniques for infrastructure and energy, including project bonds. For example, Tim was involved in most of the transactions to close using the EIB's Project Bond Credit Enhancement product, as well as on the development of that product and similar products designed to facilitate the use of non-bank financing in the capital markets. More recently, Tim has been involved in initiatives with the World Bank and Global Infrastructure Hub to provide guidance on public private partnerships to governmental authorities in emerging markets, including on sustainability and climate change-related issues.

"Tim Conduit receives plaudits... garnering praise from interviewees who note that "he is very good and he really knows his stuff in that area." Chambers UK 2018



Greg Brown Partner, Banking Head of Social Finance and Impact Investment Group Tel +44 20 3088 4760 gregbrown@allenovery.com

Greg has experience acting for both lenders and borrowers with work covering a wide range of debt financing practice areas, including corporate lending, fund finance, trade and commodity finance and acquisition finance.

Greg is also the head of Allen & Overy's Social Finance and Impact Investment Group. Greg has been involved in structuring sustainable and other impact investments for over a decade, acting both for borrowers and funders in that sector.

Greg is ranked as a leading individual in Trade Finance by Legal 500:

"Stand out on high-end and complex deals." Legal 500 UK 2014: Finance: Trade Finance

"Greg Brown is pragmatic, very user-friendly and sensible." Chambers UK



Catherine Lang-Anderson Partner, Banking Tel +44 20 3088 2030 catherine.lang-anderson@allenovery.com

Catherine is a Partner in the banking practice at Allen & Overy. Catherine is a key member of our global trade, commodities and supply chain finance practice and regularly acts on deals involving commodities traders and other industry players. She advises UK and global industry bodies on legal and regulatory issues affecting the trade and commodity finance community and is a regular contributor to trade finance publications. Catherine regularly speaks at industry events on sustainability in trade and supply chain finance.

Catherine Lang-Anderson was recently listed in the FT & HERoes 50 Female Future Leaders list 2018.



David Campbell Partner, Banking Tel +44 20 3088 4758 david.campbell@allenovery.com

David is a partner in A&O's banking department and has a wide range of expertise which includes investment grade and leveraged finance, restructurings and distressed refinancings, trade finance, and acquisition finance for public and private bids in the UK, U.S., Europe and Australia. He has acted for most major banks and his corporate relationships include several FTSE-100 and FTSE-250 companies. Among David's recent transactions are a sustainable financing for a leading European renewables group.

"Looks to get the deal done but never loses sight of his client in the process.'... 'Someone who manages to deliver for the banks and the borrowers in the same breath'." Chambers UK – Banking & Finance 2016



Melissa Samuel Partner, Banking Tel +44 20 3088 4361 melissa.samuel@allenovery.com

Melissa has been a Partner at Allen & Overy for ten years, advising on a broad range of financing matters. Her experience includes acting on a variety of sustainable financing facilities – from those which specify a purpose which meets the LMA's Green Loan Principles or include a requirement to hold a minimum level of sustainable assets, to those where the margin ratchet reflects the borrower's compliance with defined sustainability criteria (which frequently require certification of verification by third party experts). For example, she acted for Stora Enso OYJ on their 2017 ESG Indexed loan for general corporate purposes.

"Melissa Samuel is... tipped for the top and is 'competent, calm and a delight to deal with on complex, high-value deals'." Chambers UK



James Roe Partner, Corporate and Equity Capital Markets Tel +44 20 3088 4637 jamesroe@allenovery.com



Felise Cooper Senior Counsel, U.S. Environmental Law Tel +1 646 763 2569 felise.cooper@allenovery.com

James is a corporate and equity capital markets partner based in the London office. Through his experience acting on public offerings and corporate transactions by public companies in multiple jurisdictions, and regularly providing advice to boards, senior executives and members of the investment and advisory community, he has built a wealth of knowledge and practical experience of corporate governance and an understanding of the myriad of ESG related issues that organisations face. James is recognized by both Chambers and Legal 500 as a leading individual for ECM.

"He is absolutely superb. He's calm and very good at predicting timetables" Chambers UK 2020

Felise Cooper is a member of the firm's International Environmental Law Group and advises U.S. and multinational clients on environmental issues in business transactions and counsels on compliance requirements, including compliance with global substance disclosure, control and product take-back requirements.

Felise has extensive experience advising on environmental risk in transactions, managing due diligence and coordinating work by technical consultants. Felise also routinely advises leading manufacturers on requirements for placing products on the market, negotiating with customers, distributors and suppliers, mitigating compliance risks, and interacting with government authorities around the world. Felise also regularly speaks on producer compliance and product stewardship issues at industry events, government meetings and client seminars.

She is listed as an "Up and Coming" environmental lawyer by Chambers USA and as a "Next Generation Lawyer" by The Legal 500 for Environment: Transactional law.



Maria Christopher Bell Senior Counsel, U.S. Environmental Law Tel +1 212 756 1100 maria.christopher@allenovery.com

Maria Christopher Bell is a member of the firm's International Environmental Law Group and advises U.S. and multijurisdictional clients on environmental issues in complex business transactions, most recently assisting a lender in drafting finance and project agreements and structuring a transaction to minimize Superfund liability in its financing of the first fully privately-funded public project in Virginia. She has worked on a number of major acquisitions and divestitures for many of our largest clients, including GE.

Maria also specializes in advising on the impacts of carbon trading and climate change legislation. She has considerable experience in permitting and compliance issues, having assisted a large corporate client with managing practical issues associated with sensitive permits and licenses. Recently, Maria has focused on renewable energy projects, advising on emission credits and climate change and the NEPA process, including advising a project developer on a potential wind project in Mexico and the U.S. Department of Energy on a number of solar power projects.



Gauthier van Thuyne Partner, Belgium Public Law Tel +32 2 780 25 75 gauthier.vanthuyne@allenovery.com



Romaric Lazerges Partner, France Public Law Tel +33140065344 romaric.lazerges@allenovery.com



Luca Amicarelli Counsel, Milan Public Law Tel +39 02 2904 9556 luca.amicarelli@allenovery.com

Gauthier heads the Belgian Environmental and Regulatory Law Group and co-chairs the Global REACH team. He specialises in producer responsibility, waste and environmental liability issues. He has extensive litigation experience in all areas of environmental law, including planning and zoning issues. He has published various articles on these matters. Gauthier has extensive expertise in auditing and drafting environmental agreements, directing due diligence and advising on structuring M&A, banking, capital markets and real estate transactions. Who's Who Legal rates Gauthier among "the experts" in his field, he has been characterized as being a "strong advocate".

Romaric heads the Public and Environmental Law department. He advises investors and lenders on all environmental aspects of transactions (audit and risks, operating permits, polluted sites, transfer of environmental liabilities) and of major infrastructure projects (LNG gas terminal, CCGT power plants, renewables). He also advises industrials on compliance issues and represents his clients in legal proceedings before administrative courts.

Romaric is ranked as "Lawyer of the Year 2020" by "Best Lawyers" in Regulatory and is a recognized practitioner since 2014 in Administrative law, Energy, Public Finance, Public law and Telecommunication.

Luca has significant experience advising domestic and international companies and financial institutions on administrative, environmental, real estate and energy law matters. This includes managing public procurement aspects and possible litigation issues arising therefrom as well as dealing with the relevant public administration authorities in the context of complex deals across various industry sectors, including real estate, energy, waste management, industrial and manufacturing and life sciences.

Luca was awarded "Emerging Lawyer of the Year 2018" at the Italian TopLegal Awards.



Olaf Otting Partner, Germany Public Law Tel +49 69 2648 5466 olaf.otting@allenovery.com

Olaf is head of A&O's public law group in Germany. Before joining A&O, he headed the public law team in a leading German practice. Olaf has extensive expertise advising on public and environmental law issues in transactions and financings, and advises clients in the utilities and waste management industries in particular in licensing procedures for industrial facilities, infrastructure and energy projects (including renewable energy) and also often in public procurement law. Olaf is a certified specialist in administrative law (Fachanwalt für Verwaltungsrecht) and a member of the Administrative Law Committee of the German Bar Association. He is also a member of the German Association for Environmental Law (Gesellschaft für Umweltrecht – GfU) and chairman of the Public Procurement Committee of the German Bar Association (DeutscherAnwaltVerein).



Goran Galic Partner, Australia Natural Resources Law Tel +618 6315 5946 goran.galic@allenovery.com

Goran is an energy and resources and projects specialist. He advises across all aspects of the 'pit to port' spectrum within the mining and petroleum sectors including on project acquisition, joint ventures, project development and infrastructure construction, operations and services arrangements and offtake. He has been involved with some of Australia's largest mining and LNG projects and brings significant experience in resources projects globally, including with amongst the world's first FLNG developments.

Additionally, Goran advises on regulatory aspects of energy and resources projects in Australia, including in respect of environmental approvals and compliance. He brings considerable expertise in environmental and social compliance, including in the application of IFC Performance Standards and Equation Principles, in the context of significant LNG and mining projects in non-OECD jurisdictions.

Goran is sought for his deep sector expertise and solutions focussed approach. He was named in "Best Lawyers" for "Natural Resources Law" in 2018 and 2019 and is recognised in 'Energy and Natural Resources' by the Legal 500 2019.



FOR MORE INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT:

London

New York

Allen & Overy LLP One Bishops Square London E1 6AD United Kingdom

Tel +44 20 3088 0000 Fax +44 20 3088 0088 Allen & Overy LLP 1221 Avenue of the Americas New York NY 10020 United States Tel +44 20 3088 0000

Fax +44 20 3088 0000

GLOBAL PRESENCE

Allen & Overy is an international legal practice with approximately 5,500 people, including some 550 partners, working in over 40 offices worldwide.

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